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(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R.

To require a study of the barriers to conservation practice adoption on leased agricultural land, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Ms. BROWNLEY introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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# A BILL

To require a study of the barriers to conservation practice adoption on leased agricultural land, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Conservation for Agri-  
5 cultural Leased Land Act” or the “CALL Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

8 (1) According to a 2016 study by the Economic  
9 Research Service of the Department of Agriculture,

1       39 percent of agricultural land in the United States  
2       is leased, including the majority (53 percent) of  
3       cropland.

4           (2) The participation of landowners and tenants  
5       in Federal, State, and local conservation programs,  
6       and the adoption of conservation practices on land  
7       that they own or manage, can be limited by a wide  
8       range of factors that are not fully understood.

9           (3) Much of the limited information that is  
10       known comes from the Tenure, Ownership, and  
11       Transition of Agricultural Land (TOTAL) Survey  
12       conducted by the National Agricultural Statistics  
13       Service, in collaboration with the Economic Research  
14       Service; regularly recurring data collection through  
15       the TOTAL Survey and other Department of Agri-  
16       culture reports is vital to understanding land tenure  
17       trends, challenges, and opportunities.

18           (4) Some of the potential barriers to such par-  
19       ticipation and adoption include the structure or term  
20       of the lease or rental agreement, the level of inde-  
21       pendence given to the operator, the awareness of the  
22       landowner of both conservation practice and pro-  
23       gram opportunities and the costs and benefits asso-  
24       ciated with those opportunities, and other policy or  
25       market factors.

1           (5) The solutions to these issues are unlikely to  
2       be “one size fits all” and must be better understood.

3 **SEC. 3. STUDY.**

4       (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall carry out a  
5 study of the participation in conservation programs of,  
6 and the adoption of conservation practices on, leased agri-  
7 cultural land.

8       (b) COLLABORATION.—The study under this section  
9 shall be carried out in collaboration with the Economic  
10 Research Service.

11       (c) CONTENTS.—The study carried out under this  
12 section shall include—

13           (1) a review of relevant existing research lit-  
14 erature, including—

15               (A) the Tenure, Ownership, and Transition  
16 of Agricultural Land (TOTAL) Survey con-  
17 ducted by the National Agricultural Statistics  
18 Service, in collaboration with the Economic Re-  
19 search Service; and

20               (B) the report titled “Understanding and  
21 Activating Non-Operating Landlords”, pub-  
22 lished by the American Farmland Trust in Sep-  
23 tember, 2020;

1           (2) a review of initiatives conducted by the Co-  
2           operative Extension System to increase the adoption  
3           of conservation practices on leased agricultural land;

4           (3) identification and quantification of the var-  
5           ious types and structures of current agricultural  
6           land leasing relationships;

7           (4) research on the history, and estimation of  
8           future trends, of agricultural land ownership;

9           (5) examination of what leasing models have  
10          been effective in encouraging the adoption of con-  
11          servation practices;

12          (6) consideration of regional variations;

13          (7) examination of existing Federal incentives  
14          for adopting conservation practices, and the degree  
15          to which such incentives are currently utilized with  
16          respect to leased agricultural lands;

17          (8) research on State and local incentive pro-  
18          grams that are encouraging conservation practice  
19          adoption on leased agricultural land;

20          (9) research on the benefits of transitioning  
21          from land leasing to land ownership on conservation  
22          practice adoption and Federal conservation program  
23          participation;

1           (10) examination of the effects of competition  
2           in cash rents on the adoption of conservation prac-  
3           tices on leased agricultural lands;

4           (11) examination of what happens to conserva-  
5           tion practices currently underway on leased agricul-  
6           tural land when new tenants take over such land;  
7           and

8           (12) research on how the Department of Agri-  
9           culture communicates regarding conservation prac-  
10          tice adoption to farmers and ranchers who do not  
11          own the land they operate and to landowners who  
12          lease out their agricultural land.

13          (d) CONSIDERATION.—The study under this section  
14          shall be carried out with particular consideration of farm-  
15          ers and ranchers who are people of color, including Black  
16          and indigenous farmers and ranchers, and beginning  
17          farmers and ranchers.

18          (e) REPORT.—Not later than December 31, 2022, the  
19          Secretary shall submit to Congress a report containing—

20                (1) the results of the study conducted under  
21                this section; and

22                (2) recommendations, based on such study, for  
23                addressing the barriers unique to various agricul-  
24                tural land leasing relationships to adopting conserva-

1       tion practices on leased agricultural land, includ-  
2       ing—

3               (A) recommendations that can be imple-  
4               mented under existing statutory authorities;

5               (B) recommendations that would require  
6               congressional authorization in order to be im-  
7               plemented; and

8               (C) recommendations for outreach.

9       (f) IMPLEMENTATION.—The Secretary may enter  
10      into an agreement with a non-Federal entity (such as a  
11      nonprofit entity or university), selected through an appli-  
12      cation process, to carry out this section.

13      (g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

14              (1) LEASED AGRICULTURAL LAND.—The term  
15              “leased agricultural land” means agricultural land  
16              that is operated, under a lease or other rental agree-  
17              ment, by a farmer or rancher who does not own the  
18              land.

19              (2) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
20              the Secretary of Agriculture, acting through the Na-  
21              tional Agricultural Statistics Service.