Congress of the United States

House of Representatives Washington, DC

March 27, 2025

The Honorable Lee Zeldin Administrator U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1200 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20004

RE: Opposition to Proposed Dismantling of EPA's Office of Research and Development

Dear Administrator Zeldin:

We write to express our deep concern and opposition to plans by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to cut offices, programs, and employees. A White House spokesperson recently stated the EPA plans to reduce Agency funding by 65 percent, with entire divisions being subject to possible closure.

We are particularly concerned by the proposal to eliminate up to 75 percent of employees within EPA's Office of Research and Development (ORD). Firing nearly 1,200 dedicated ORD public servants across the country would decimate the scientific backbone of EPA which provides independent, objective, and unparallelled research that informs Agency assessments and decision-making.

ORD technical employees are organized into four centers with support from three offices: the Center for Computational Toxicology and Exposure; the Center for Environmental Measurement and Modeling; the Center for Environmental Solutions and Emergency Response; the Center for Public Health and Environmental Assessment; the Office of Resource Management; the Office of Science and Information Management; and the Office of Science Advisor, Policy, and Engagement. The important technical research is organized into six research programs that cover all aspects of the statutory requirements of ORD: the Air, Climate, and Energy Program; the Chemical Safety for Sustainability Program; the Homeland Security and Emergency Response Program; the Health and Environmental Risk Assessment Program; the Safe and Sustainable Water Resources Program; and the Sustainable and Healthy Communities Program.

Together, these ORD divisions "[provide] the foundation for credible decision-making to safeguard human health and ecosystems from environmental pollutants", which is essential to EPA's ability to carry out its mission to "protect human health and the environment" and "ensure [that Americans] have clean air, land and water." Furthermore, ORD research and scientific decision-making is required in multiple statutes such as the Clean Water Act, the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act, the Toxic Substances Control Act, and the Clean Air Act.

¹ https://www.usnews.com/news/top-news/articles/2025-02-27/white-house-walks-back-trump-statement-on-65-epa-staff-cuts

²https://www.eenews.net/articles/leaked-epa-layoff-plan-would-slash-science-office/

³ https://www.nytimes.com/2025/03/17/climate/trump-eliminates-epa-science.html

https://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/about-office-research-and-development-ord

⁵https://www.epa.gov/aboutepa/our-mission-and-what-we-do

Firing the majority of ORD employees would be particularly harmful to EPA's work to address industrial pollution, contaminated air and drinking water, environmental health, and worsening natural disasters – and would especially hamper responses to emergencies such as the Deepwater Horizon oil spill, the Flint, Michigan water crisis, and the California wildfires.

Dismantling ORD's ability to fulfill its duties would jeopardize decades of progress in protecting public health and the environment. This includes everything from understanding and addressing the environmental causes of asthma in children and the long-term effects of exposure to lead pipes and paint in the home, to reducing the presence of forever chemicals in drinking water.

As such, we demand the immediate reversal of any plan, and the cessation of any activities, that would result in the mass firing of ORD employees or the dismantling of ORD as a whole. Additionally, we request answers to the following questions and a detailed explanation of how EPA intends to continue fulfilling its statutory obligations:

- 1) What is EPA's justification for proposing the mass firing of employees in ORD?
- 2) What are the anticipated impacts of this action on EPA's current and future scientific, public health, and environmental initiatives?
- 3) How has EPA consulted with internal and external experts such as scientists, public health professionals, and other stakeholders – while considering this plan?
- 4) How does EPA plan to mitigate the loss of scientific expertise, institutional knowledge, and subject matter capacity resulting from this proposed action?
- 5) How would EPA maintain its ability to respond to environmental emergencies and fulfill its statutory responsibilities without ORD's technical staff?

The American people expect and deserve an EPA that protects public health and the environment – an effort that must be grounded in rigorous and independent science. That science depends on the expertise and dedication of ORD's employees. As such, we look forward to your prompt response and an explanation of how the EPA intends to uphold its important mission for our country.

Sincerely,

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Manette Diaz Barragán

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Emanuel Cleaver, II
Member of Congress

Ro Khanna

Member of Congress

Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress

Henry C. "Hank Johnson, Jr. Member of Congress

Terri A. Sewell Member of Congress

Seth Magaziner
Member of Congress

Kevin Mullin Member of Congress Nydia M. Velázquez Member of Congress

Juan Vargas Member of Congress

Shontel M. Brown Member of Congress

John Garamendi Member of Congress

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Summer L. Lee Member of Congress

Dina Titus Member of Congress

William R. Keating Member of Congress George Whitesides Member of Congress

André Carson

Member of Congress

Delia C. Ramirez

Member of Congress

Paul D. Tonko Member of Congress

Deborah K. Ross Member of Congress

Betty McCollum Member of Congress

Jennifer L. McClellan Member of Congress Sean Casten

Member of Congress

Rashida Tlaib Member of Congress

Julia Brownley Member of Congress

Maxine Waters
Member of Congress

Diana DeGette Member of Congress

Bill Foster

Member of Congress

Haley M. Stevens Member of Congress Jared Huffman Member of Congress

Kelly Modison Member of Congress

Marcy Kaptur Member of Congress

Mary Gay Scanlon Member of Congress

Sarah Elfreth

Member of Congress

Frederica S. Wilson Member of Congress

Jan Schakowsky Member of Congress Brittany Petersen Member of Congress

Sara Jacobs

Member of Congress

Stephen F. Lynch Member of Congress

Pramila Jayapal Member of Congress

Val Hoyle

Member of Congress

Donald S. Beyer Jr. Member of Congress

Vøe Ne**g**use

Member of Congress

Jamie Raskin Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Salud Carbajal Member of Congress

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Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Emilia Strong Sykes Member of Congress

Becca Balint Member of Congress

Raul Ruiz, M.D. Member of Congress

Laura Friedman Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Al Green
Member of Congress
Scion of the Enslaved
Africans Sacrificed to Make America

Lug MCBatt

Great

Lucy McBath

Member of Congress

Marilyn Strickland Member of Congress Scott H. Peters Member of Congress

Ami Bera, M.D. Member of Congress